

# **It's Time: Poverty, Inequality and Sustainability beyond the Mean**

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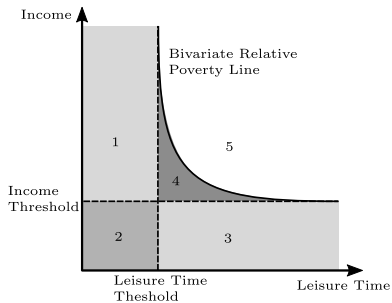
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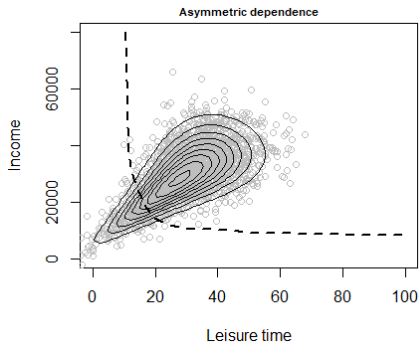
# It's Time

- Unpaid work needs to be done to secure basic needs
- Time-use aspects uncover important dynamics of poverty and inequality
- Measuring time and income poverty: leisure, unpaid work and income

# Beyond the Mean



BRPL: Bivariate Relative Poverty Line



# Current and Future Work on Time and Income Poverty

- Extended income
  - ▶ Unpaid work benefits household consumption
  - ▶ Equivalence scales
  - ▶ Replacement cost
- Application to US Panel Study of Income Dynamics
  - ▶ Less people under BRPL using extended income
- Specify thresholds and substitutability between time and money
  - ▶ Non-substitutable minima
  - ▶ Substitutability between unpaid work, leisure and money
- Mathematical tool to model a three-dimensional poverty line

# Appendix

